## CARBON

# MODELING

#### 22 MAY 2019, LA JOLLA

SCALING





- 1. Josh Fisher (chair): data-model-improvements
- 2. Ralph Keeling: atmospheric measurements for constraint
- 3. Phil Townsend: foliar functional traits for models
- 4. Erik Larson: mechanistic relationships
- 5. Min Chen: data-model fusion
- 6. Yonghong Yi: permafrost, scaling for resolution
- 7. Lei Hu: atmospheric inverse modeling, scaling, work with ecosystem modelers
- 8. Nick Parazoo: model inter comparison with common data
- 9. Jennifer Watts: sub-grid heterogeneity impact on carbon cycle
- 10. Kevin Schaefer: response functions, sub-grid heterogeneity
- 11. Mingjie Shi: how to use powerful datasets powerfully in models
- 12. Haris Riris: have LiDAR and XCO2 data-how best to serve to models
- 13. Kevin Dagon: SOC dataset creation, remote sensing models
- 14. Andy Fox: response functions, scaling, PFTs/traits
- 15. Bailey Morrison: spatial scaling in ecosystem models
- 16. Sophie Burke: align field data to models
- 17. Christina Herrick: CH4 measurements link to modeled CH4, lateral scaling, error propagation
- 18. Brendan Byrne: atmospheric flux inversions-compare atmospheric flux inversions to ecosystem models
- 19. Aram Kalhori: in situ flux measurements, long term, lateral heterogeneity, temporal scaling
- 20. Phil Marsh: linking data to models (hydrology, permafrost)
- 21. Gretchen Keppel-Aleks: model benchmarking, emergent time scales, emergent properties, tie to data
- 22. Shawn Serbin: data-model fusion, response functions
- 23. Abhishek Chatterjee: [late]
- 24. Colm Sweeney: [lurking]



#### **Response Functions**

- How do you incorporate multi-(spatial) scale observational datasets into coarse grid models? Response functions!
- Devil in the details...
  - Multi-variate controls
  - Representativeness
  - Still scaling issues: leaf to canopy



- Models should also be confronted against phenomena in addition to benchmarks and response functions
- **SYNTHESIS**: site-level MIP (Nick Parazoo)
- **SYNTHESIS**: response functions (Josh Fisher, Kevin Schaefer, Shawn Serbin, Erik Larson, ...)

### Scaling

- Multi-scale measurements
  - Analyses underway to assess error propagation
  - Shawn Serbin on albedo
  - Phil Marsh on nested towers and hydrology
- Sub-grid heterogeneity
  - Thermokarst, lakes, lateral flows, topography, veg type
- Lateral scaling
  - Within ABoVE domain
  - Beyond ABoVE domain
- SYNTHESIS: multi-scale assessments (Shawn Serbin, Phil Marsh)



#### Aligning Data with Models



- Build on Fisher Wordle to go more in depth into data requirements
- Work hand-in-hand with field teams and modelers
  - Modelers provide resource to field teams to provide modeling perspective on field campaign plans
  - Send modelers to the field! (enthusiasm)
- Data that are not directly incorporable into models?
  - E.g., traits vs. PFTs, NDVI vs. LAI, SIF vs. GPP
  - Use expansive datasets to explain model performance/behavior against benchmarks → helps to identify what may be needed in models
- SYNTHESIS: ABoVE met reanalysis (Jennifer Watts, Erik Larson, Kevin Schaefer, Shawn Serbin, Abhishek Chatterjee)
- SYNTHESIS: model improvements against data

#### Ecosystem Services & Carbon Modeling?

- C modelers should not attempt interfacing with stakeholders directly, but definitely should through translational groups?
- Need for economic valuation on carbon fluxes and stocks



